## Contributors

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Anderson M. Chebanne is a Professor in the French Department at the University of Botswana. He earned a Ph.D. in Linguistics and an MA and M.Phil. in Language Sciences and Pedagogy, all at Stendhal University. His research interests include the Bantu and Khoisan languages of Botswana, sociolinguistics, language and social policy, language teaching, and intercultural and translation research.

**Albino Armando Chivambo** is a Professor of Portuguese and Bantu languages spoken in Mozambique at the School of Communications and Arts at the University of Eduardo Mondlane, where he has worked for over ten years. He pursued his undergraduate and graduate education at the same university, where he earned his Masters in Linguistics and his Bachelors in Linguistics and Literature. Much of his research, as reflected in his entries in this volume, center around the Citshwa language.

Marcelino Marta Liphola is currently Vice Rector at the University of Lúrio and was previously a Senior Lecturer at the University of Eduardo Mondlane. His research interests include phonetics and morphophonology of Mozambican Bantu languages, and he has a wide range of experience in language policy and community development. Additionally, he earned a Ph.D. in Linguistics at The Ohio State University, an MA in Linguistics at the University of Campinas, and a B.Ed. in Education at the University of Eduardo Mondlane.

**Ebitare F. Obikudo** is a Senior Lecturer in Linguistics at the University of Port Harcourt, Nigeria. Her research interests include writing descriptive grammars, phonetics, phonology, tone-syntax interface, linguistic and culture documentation of lesser-described African languages, and orthography development. Additional areas of interest include languages in contact, digital means of collecting, annotating and preserving linguistic data, meaning and translation in linguistic documentation. She is an experienced field linguist working mainly on languages within the Niger-

Congo phylum. Her specialty is in Ijoid linguistics, but her work encompasses other languages in the phylum.

**Bosco C. Okolo-Obi** is a doctoral student in Linguistics at the University of Port Harcourt, Nigeria. His research interests are in phonetics, phonology, orthography development and language documentation. He is currently working with the Alege language committee to develop a standard orthography for the language. He works on languages within the Niger-Congo phylum, some of which include Alege, Igbo, Olukunmi, and Urhobo.

**Troy E. Spier** is a full-time professor of English and Linguistics at the Universidad San Francisco de Quito in Ecuador. He is interested primarily in language documentation and description with a focus on Bantu languages, linguistic landscapes, and (critical) discourse analytic approaches to situated language usage. He earned an MA and Ph.D. in Linguistics at Tulane University, a B.S.Ed. in English/Secondary Education at Kutztown University, and an A.A. in General Studies at Reading Area Community College.